

## Level 3 Grammar Structures Glendale Community College Noncredit ESL

Present Perfect

For/Since

Already/Yet/Still/Anymore

Present Perfect Continuous

Gerunds

Gerund + verb

Prepositional phrase + gerund

Gerund as adjective ?

Verbs Followed by Gerunds

advise	avoid	begin	can't stand*
consider	continue*	deny	dislike
enjoy	finish	hate*	like*
love*	postpone	practice	start*

Infinitives

Verbs Followed by Infinitives

agree	ask	begin*	come
continue*	decide	expect	learn
like*	love*	need	offer
plan*	promise	start*	want
wish	would like		

\* *These verbs can use an infinitive or gerund.*

Connectors

Stative and Action Verbs

Modals

Should/Ought To/Had Better

Could/May/Might – Possibility

Must as a Conclusion ?

Be Supposed To/Suppose ?

Used To/Be Used To/Get Used To

Indirect Object Pronouns

Future Continuous

Be Allowed To?

Suggestions (let's . . . , why don't . . . , etc).

Look/Feel, Sound etc. +Adjective/+Like ?

Either/Neither So/Too

Adjective + Preposition (tired of, excited about, etc.)

Phrasal Verbs

Transitive/Separable

1. bring s.t. back                      return

2. call s.o. up	telephone someone
3. clean s.t. up	clean something completely
4. cross s.t. out	put a line or "X" through a word (s)
5. do s.t. over	do something again'
6. drop s.t./s.o. off	take someplace
7. figure s.t. out	understand s.t. after thinking about it
8. fill s.t. out	complete a form
9. get s.o. up	awaken someone
10. give s.t. back	return something
11. hand s.t. in	give something to a person in authority
12. hang s.t. up	put something on a hook or hanger
13. hook s.t. up	connect the wires on a machine or appliance
14. leave s.t. on	not turn off (an appliance or machine)
15. look s.t. up	try to find in a book (or on the Internet)
16. pick s.o. up	stop to get someone
17. pick s.t. out	select or chose something
18. put s.t. off	postpone or delay something
19. put s.t. away	return something to its proper place
20. take s.t. back	return something
21. take s.t. down	remove something
22. take s.t. off	remove some article of clothing
23. take s.t. out	remove something from inside something else
24. think s.t. over	consider something at some length
25. throw s.t. away	get rid of something; put something in the trash
26. try s.t. on	put clothing on to see if it fits
27. turn s.o. down	reject someone
28. turn s.t. off	stop a machine or light
29. turn s.t. on	start a machine or light
30. use s.t. up	consume something completely
31. wake s.o. up	rouse someone from sleep
32. write s.t. down	write on a piece of paper

A. Transitive/Inseparable

33. call on s.o.	ask s.o. to speak or answer a question
34. get over s.t.	recover from an illness
35. go over s.t.	review something, such as a report
36. hear from s.o.	receive a letter, email, or phone call from someone
37. look after s.o.	take care of someone
38. look for s.t.	search for or seek for something
39. look through s.t.	browse
40. run into s.o.	meet by accident